





OBIETTIVO SPECIFICO 2 "Integrazione/Migrazione legale" OBIETTIVO NAZIONALE 3 "Capacity building"

PROGETTO DIMICOME

Diversity Management e Integrazione:
Competenze dei Migranti nel mercato del lavoro
(PROG-2195) – CUP H79F18000400009

1° Workshop WP2

From latent potential to visible resource: soft skills related to migration background

Thursday 10th october 2019 h 14.00 - 18.00

Friday 11 ottobre 2019 ore 9 – 13.00

Fondazione ISMU,

Via Galvani 16, Milano

The Center for life-long Learning (CAP) – University of Bari Italy

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The Center for Long-life Learning at the University of Bari (CAP)

CAP was created in 2012 at the University of Bari as experimental output of two research projects funded by the European Fund for the Integration of non-EU immigrants (EIF);



«Fondata sul Lavoro»

«Work for you»

Since 2015 it is an official academic service supporting young people and adults in managing their vocational and professional career and in validating and certificating their prior learning, acquired in formal, non formal and informal contexts;

University as one of the main actor within the process of certification of skills





Our theoretical rationale

Learning as a lifelong process

Accreditation of Prior and Experiential Learning

(Paavola, Lipponen, & Hakkarainen, 2004; Tynjala, 2008; Billett, 2004; Billett, Smith, & Barker, 2005; Collin, 2002; Collin & Valleala, 2005; Eraut, 2004)



Prior Learning (Formal)



- Structured, formally assessed with a final qualification
- Formal academic recognition

Life long career manageme nt

EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING (INFORMAL)



- Experience-based learning
- Workplace learning (on the job learning)
- Unintentional learning





From theory to practice: our main activities

Prior learning identification: recognition of prior formally and informally acquired learning in terms of competences linked to a standard that can be ascertained;





Assessment: gathering of evidence on previous qualifications and experiences (both formal and nonformal) to apply for recognition by the regional body responsible for awarding credits or recognizing the positive outcomes coming from CAP's assessment.





The services provided

to support people in the recognition of previously acquired qualifications for the purpose of further education and/or career

planning and job search;

Information and guidance

Assessment (through self/hetero-evaluation) of soft skills acquired in informal and non-formal settings useful for a better inclusion in the labour market;

Translation of informally acquired on the job learning into academic credits, possibly redeemable in university courses;





Assessment of soft skills

The Big Five Model (McCrae & Costa, 1994)

Cognitive Effectiveness	problem solving and decision making
Concrete Effectiveness	systemic vision, initiative/dynamism and leadership
Relational Effectiveness	Empathy, cooperation, use of such relationships
Uncertainty Management	stress tolerance, control, independence of judgment
Process and Resource Management	Planning/organization, goal orientation, conscientiousness



The process of evaluation and accreditation

Profiling: identification of the most salient educational and professional experience

Evidence gathering: collection of all formal and informal proofs of the skills acquired and declared

Evidence assessment: are these valid? Reliable? Sufficient?

Evaluation and accreditation: fit between the subject's profile and the formal qualification description

Conclusion: feedback interview and definition of a life vocational and professional project





Some preliminary data

women and 166 men, aged between 16 and 35), coming from the most different parts of the world

102 have requested the certification of the soft skills acquired both in formal and informal contexts

2 have gained a
formal recognition of
their professional
experience and the
consequent certification
of foreseen by the
Apulia Region



10 have won a grant financed by the Conference of Italian Deans, by the Ministry of Inner Affairs and by the Regional Agency for the Right to Study to start and/or continue their university study

Main results about the certification of soft skills

They mostly show good abilities in managing uncertainty (continuity and persistence in enagagement)

The cultural capital of those people is medium-high: they often have a degree and a master, though largely misrecognized by the Italian learning system;

Among the 229 people only 33 attended elementary school, 39 middle school and 98 high school, 57 have a degree and 2 a phd;

They have a higher awareness of their relational skills (empathy, collaboration,etc)

Most of them however tend to underestimate their skills;



The area of greater misfit between self and hetero-assessment was *Concrete effectiveness* (decision making, planning, goal orientation)

The experimentation of a formal recognition of prior learning into professional qualification

2 refugees from Afghanistan requested that their long experience in the field as cultural mediation experts was recognized by the regional system of professional qualification even in absence of formal certification of skills. Connection with the Office for Vocational and Professional Training of the Apulia Region that recently published a repertoire of professional qualifications (a formal description of the activities, skills and abilities that need to be owed to exercise this profession).

We collected and compared evidences from their professional experience with these skills domains and finally invited the refugees to show their competences in a formal exam. Both passed the exam and were recognized a professional formal qualification!



Conclusions: toward a permanent service

The experimentation brought about by the projects has raised the possibility of introducing an integrated system of Recognition and Validation of skills

The *proposal to set up a unitary university Lifelong Learning service*, useful in supporting not only the immigrant population but also a **wider range of users**, in the recognition of prior learning in non-formal and informal settings

The definition of an agreement protocol between the University of Bari and the Departments of Youth and Social Citizenship (Immigration Office) and of Training and Education of the Apulia Region

The CAP has been acknowledged as an International 'good practice' by the International Organization for Migration through the digital platform *FromSkills2Work*, that has highlighted the relevance of the validation of skills and professional expertise for social integration.

the CAP collaborates with the network of the Center for Information on Mobility and Academic Equivalences, with the National Academic Recognition Information Centres and with the Mediterranean Recognition Information Centres- for the recognition procedures of formal learning qualifications.



Many thanks for your kind attention!

www.uniba.it/centri/cap





